

Safeguarding our Tribal Nation and Sovereignty

October 27th, 2025

Dossier: Mohammed bin Zayed Al Nahyan, President of the United Arab Emirates

Time window	Act or omission (verifiable)	Substantial effect on commission	Knowledge or intent indicators	Proposed mode of liability	Jurisdiction hook
Oct 2023 to 2025	Maintained the normalization framework and kept economic integration on track, including trade agreements that listed Israel among CEPA partners and record 2024 non-oil trade reliant on CEPA partners that include Israel.	Political and economic insulation for Israel during high-intensity operations in Gaza, reducing collective regional pressure for cessation.	Government statements celebrating CEPA expansion in 2024 while mass civilian harm was widely reported.	Aiding and abetting by providing practical assistance and encouragement through state policy continuity that foreseeably sustains the operational capacity of a belligerent.	ICC territorial jurisdiction over crimes on Palestinian territory. Aider's nationality does not bar jurisdiction if contribution is tied to crimes on State Party territory.
Nov 2023	Hosted COP28 under exceptional protest restrictions that	Contributed to international information blackout and suppression of	Prior approval rules and on-site policing evidencing forethought to	Contribution to the crime against humanity of persecution	Same territorial hook plus potential universal



Safeguarding our Tribal Nation and Sovereignty

	explicitly curtailed Palestine- related slogans and symbols.	advocacy that could have mobilized immediate pressure to halt operations.	narrow permissible expression on Gaza during a global media event.	through severe deprivation of fundamental rights on discriminatory grounds.	jurisdiction in states criminalizing persecution.
2023 to 2025	Allowed UAE- Israel civil aviation connectivity to continue through Emirati carriers during periods when many carriers suspended routes.	Sustained normalization and eased physical movement of personnel and goods, cushioning diplomatic isolation effects.	Carrier scheduling decisions and governmental aviation coordination during hostilities indicate awareness of the context.	Aiding and abetting through facilitation that has a foreseeable supportive effect.	Territorial hook via contribution to operations impacting crimes in Gaza.
2022 to 2024 (context for post-Oct 2023 period)	State-backed defense and tech links including EDGE-IAI cooperation on unmanned systems and naval combat solutions that continued after normalization.	Bolstered Israeli defense industrial resilience and interoperability at the very time it was executing sustained operations in Gaza.	Public MoUs and exhibitions confirming intent to deepen capabilities and joint production lines.	Aiding and abetting by providing means that foreseeably strengthen capacity.	Territorial hook because strengthened capacity is deployed on Palestinian territory.
Nov 2023	Role at the Riyadh Extraordinary Arab-Islamic	Removed regional coercive leverage that	Diplomatic reporting contemporaneous with the summit	Aiding and abetting by omission where there is a duty	Territorial hook as above.



Safeguarding our Tribal Nation and Sovereignty

	Summit, with reporting that Gulf partners prevented binding punitive measures such as cutting ties or embargo threats.	could have constrained the operation.	shows deliberate preference for symbolic outcomes.	arising from collective decisions to prevent.	
2024	Continued expansion of UAE non-oil trade portfolio with explicit reference to deals and targets set with Israel as a CEPA partner. (Reuters)	Normalized business climate that mitigated sanctions or ostracism costs.	Cabinet-level boasting over trade metrics during the war period evidences knowledge of timing.	Aiding and abetting through economic support with awareness.	Territorial hook.
2023 to 2024	Tight controls on demonstrations and symbols that forced indirect pro- Palestine expression at COP28.	Suppressed transnational solidarity that historically accelerates ceasefire pressure.	Written protest conditions and enforcement actions reflect intent.	Persecution contribution.	Territorial and universal hooks as above.
2021 to 2025 (continuity)	Cyber, AI, and defense tech partnering channels	Maintained pipelines for dual-use innovations	Public programming schedules and communiqués.	Aiding and abetting by providing	Territorial hook.



Safeguarding our Tribal Nation and Sovereignty

	remained open, including UAE-Israel business councils that did not suspend activities.	conducive to targeting networks.		practical assistance.	
Late 2023	Early high-level calls with Israeli leadership following Oct 7 acknowledged by regional and Western press as part of crisis diplomacy.	Conferred early legitimacy and reduced isolation at the outset.	Publicized readouts show awareness of gravity.	Aiding and abetting via moral support with foreseeable effects.	Territorial hook.
2024 to 2025	Advanced new trade negotiations with Western partners while Israel operations continued, emphasizing continuity over conditionality.	Further normalized the environment, shielding economic levers from being used to deter the campaign.	Negotiation announcements and ministerial statements.	Aiding and abetting through policy assurance.	Territorial hook.